

## Notes from D'Abrera's *Butterflies of the Oriental Region*, Relevant to South Asian Taxa

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*A Biologists Confrerie,*

*Raj Bhawan, Manik Chowk, Aligarh (U.P.) - 202001.*

(Contd. from Vol. 17, No. 4, page 100)

- (11) *Discophora* Boisduval, 1836
1. *D. sondaica* Boisduval, 1836
    - i. *D. s. tulliana* Stichel (= *muscina* Stichel) - India to China.
    - ii. "f. *spilopora* de Niceville has bluish white spots missing on both wings"—D' Abrera].
  2. *D. deo* de Niceville, 1898
    - i. *D. d. deo* de Niceville - ?Assam, Myanmar (Shan States), N Thailand.
  3. *D. lepida* Moore, 1857
    - i. *D. l. lepida* Moore - S India.
    - ii. *D. l. ceylonica* Fruhstorfer - Sri Lanka.  
["Very rare and local." "In Ceylon, the only species there *D. lepidus* is a great rarity." "Larval host plant: Bamboo." —D' Abrera].
  4. *D. timora* Westwood, 1850
    - i. *D. t. timora* Westwood (= *continentalis* Staudinger) - Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, Thailand.
    - ii. *D. t. andamensis* Staudinger - Andamans.  
["♀ had as yet not been described", figured for first time" in D' Abrera, 1985.]
- (12) *Enispe* Doubleday, 1848
1. *E. euthymius* Doubleday - Sikkim, Assam, Manipur, N Myanmar.
  2. *E. intermedia* Rothschild, 1916
    - i. *E. i. intermedia* Rothschild - ?Assam, Manipur, Myanmar, Thailand.  
["Easily confused with *euthymius* 'f. *tesselata* Moore' in Assam/Burma"—D' Abrera].
  3. *E. cycnus* Westwood, ?1851
    - i. *E. c. cycnus* Westwood - Sikkim, Assam, N Myanmar.
    - ii. *E. c. verbanus* Fruhstorfer - Bhutan.
- Part III : pp. 535-672.**  
**LYCAENIDAE\***
- (1) *Cyaniriodes* de Niceville, 1880
1. *C. libna* Hewitson
    - i. *C. l. andersonii* Moore - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya and Langkawi Is.
- (2) *Portia* Moore, 1866
1. *P. karenina* Evans, 1921 - Myanmar (Karen Hills), ?Thailand, ?peninsular Malaya.
  2. *P. sumatrae* Felder, 1865
    - i. *P. s. sumatrae* Felder - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Sumatra.
  3. *P. philota* Hewitson, 1874
    - i. *P. p. philota* Hewitson - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Sumatra, and Borneo.
  4. *P. erycinoides* Felder, 1865
    - i. *P. e. trishna* Fruhstorfer - Assam, ?Nepal, ?Sikkim.  
[D' Abrera questions "Is this a separate species?"]
    - ii. *P. e. elsiei* Evans - Myanmar, N Thailand.  
["May be a junior syn. of *trishna*"].
  5. *P. manilia* Fruhstorfer, 1912
    - i. *P. m. dawna* Evans - Myanmar (Dawnas Range).
    - ii. *P. m. evansi* Corbet - S Myanmar, ?Thailand.
  6. *P. hewitsoni* Moore, 1866
    - i. *P. h. hewitsoni* Moore - Sikkim to N Myanmar, N Thailand.
    - ii. *P. h. tavayana* Doherty - Manipur, S Myanmar, Thailand to peninsular Malaya.
  7. *P. phama* Druce, 1896
    - i. *P. p. geta* Fawcett - Assam to Central Myanmar, ?Thailand.
- (3) *Simiskina* Distant, 1886
1. *S. phalena* Hewitson, 1874
    - i. *S. p. harterti* Doherty - Assam, Myanmar, ?Indo-China, Thailand.
  2. *S. parira* Moulton, 1911 - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi, Borneo.
  3. *S. proxima* de Niceville, 1895
    - i. *S. p. dohertyi* Evans - S Myanmar to Thailand to peninsular Malaya, Langkawi Is.
  4. *S. phalia* Hewitson, 1874
    - i. *S. p. potina* Hewitson (= *binghami* Fruhstorfer) - S Myanmar, Thailand to peninsular Malaya, Singapore.
  5. *S. pediada* Hewitson, 1877 - S Myanmar to Indo-China, peninsular Malaya, ?Singapore.

\*Although published in 1986, Eliot & Kawazoe, 1983, '*Blue Butterflies of the Lycaenopsis Group*' is not covered in this part.

- (4) *Deramas* Distant, 1886  
 1. *D. jasoda* de Niceville, 1889  
 i. *D. j. jasoda* de Niceville - S Myanmar and Thailand, Mergui Is., Langkawi Is.  
 2. *D. nolens* Eliot, 1964  
 i. *D. n. nolens* Eliot - S Myanmar, ?peninsular Malaya, ?Philippines.  
 3. *D. livens* Distant, 1886  
 i. *D. l. evansi* Eliot - S Myanmar (Tenasserim, Mergui).
- (5) *Liphya* Westwood, 1864  
 1. *L. brassolis* Westwood, 1864  
 i. *L. b. brassolis* Westwood - Sikkim to Myanmar, Thailand.  
 ["Subfam. Miletinae of some authors, containing *Logania* Distant, *Allotinus* Felder & *Miletus* Hübner is not treated comprehensively in this work. The larvae are carnivorous, feeding on aphids and ant larvae." - D' Abrera]
- (6) *Allotinus* Felder  
 1. *A. drumila* Moore - Assam.
- (7) *Miletus* Hübner  
 1. *M. ancon* Doherty  
 i. *M. a. ancon* Doherty - "Alaran" Valley [?Ataran], S Myanmar.
- (8) *Taraka* Doherty, 1889  
 1. *T. hamada* Druce, 1875  
 i. *T. h. mendesia* Fruhstorfer - Sikkim to peninsular Malaya, Sumatra and Borneo.  
 [2. *T. mahanetra* Doherty, 1890 included in de Niceville, 1890, *Butterflies of India, Burmah & Cylon*, 3: 59 is not Indian, but distributed in Peninsular Malaya, Sumatra and Thailand.]
- (9) *Spalgis* Moore, 1879  
 1. *S. epius* Westwood, 1851 - Entire Oriental region.  
 i. *S. e.* race *epius* Westwood - India, Sri Lanka, Nicobars, peninsular Malaya, Mergui Is.  
 ii. *S. e.* race *nubilus* Moore - Andamans, Pulao Tioman.
- (10) *Curetis* Hübner, 1819  
 1. *C. thetis* Drury, 1773  
 i. *C. t. thetis* Drury - India, Sri Lanka.  
 ii. *C. t. saronis* Moore - Andamans.  
 iii. *C. t. obscura* Evans - Car Nicobar.  
 iv. *C. t. nicobarica* Swinhoe - Central Nicobars.  
 v. *C. t. kondula* Evans - Great & Little Nicobars.  
 vi. *C. t. gloriosa* Moore - Assam.  
 2. *C. regula* Evans, 1954 - S Myanmar, Thailand, Sumatra, peninsular Malaya, Java, Borneo.  
 3. *C. sperthis* Felder  
 i. *C. s. sperthis* Felder - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi, Singapore, Pulau Tioman, Sumatra, Java, Borneo.
4. *C. siva* Evans, 1954 - S India.  
 5. *C. bulis* Westwood, 1851  
 i. *C. b. bulis* Westwood - NW India to China, SW China, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi Is and Myanmar (Ataran Valley).  
 6. *C. tonkina* Evans, 1954 - Myanmar, Indo-China. ? Thailand.  
 7. *C. santana* Moore, 1858  
 i. *C. s. malayika* Felder - N Myanmar, Indo China to peninsular Malaya, Thailand, Sumatra, Bangka and Borneo.  
 8. *C. dentata* Moore, 1879  
 i. *C. d. dentata* Moore - India to S Myanmar, Thailand.  
 9. *C. acuta* Moore, 1877  
 i. *C. a. naga* Evans - Assam, ?N Myanmar, ? Indo China.
- (11) *Chaetoprocta* de Niceville, 1890  
 1. *C. odata* Hewitson - NW India to Sikkim.  
 ["Eggs are laid on walnut leaves" - Seitz, 1926: 969].
- (12) *Euaspa* Moore, 1884  
 1. *E. milionia* Hewitson, 1869  
 i. *E. m. milionia* Hewitson - NW India to Nepal.  
 2. *E. pavo* de Niceville, 1887 - Bhutan, Assam, Nagaland.
- (13) *Teratozephyrus* Sibatani, 1946  
 i. *T. tsangkie* Oberthür, 1886 (= *doni* Tytler) - Tibet, Manipur.
- (14) *Neozephyrus* Sibatani & Ito, 1942  
 1. *N. sikkimensis* Howarth, 1957 - Sikkim to Thailand.  
 2. *N. kabrua* Tytler, 1915 - Sikkim, Assam, Manipur.  
 3. *N. watsoni* Evans, 1927 - Myanmar (S Shan States).  
 4. *N. vittatus* Tytler, 1915 - Assam, Manipur, W China.  
 5. *N. lethia* Watson, 1897 - Myanmar (Chin Hills).  
 6. *N. tytleri* Howarth, 1957 - Manipur (Mt. Kabru).  
 7. *N. intermedia* Tytler, 1915 - Assam, Nagaland, Manipur (Mt. Kabru).  
 8. *N. zoa* de Niceville, 1889 - Sikkim, Manipur.  
 9. *N. sandersi* Howarth, 1957 - Sikkim.  
 10. *N. desgodinsi* Oberthür, 1886 - Sikkim, Manipur.  
 11. *N. duma* Hewitson, 1869 - Bhutan, Sikkim, Manipur, SW China.  
 12. *N. disparatus* Howarth, 1957  
 i. *N. d. pseudoletha* Howarth - Assam.  
 ii. *N. d. interpositus* Howarth - Sikkim.  
 13. *N. jakamensis* Tytler, 1915 - Manipur.  
 14. *N. assamicus* Tytler, 1915 - Bhutan, Sikkim, Assam, Manipur.  
 15. *N. bhutanensis* Howarth, 1957 - Bhutan, Nepal, Sikkim.  
 16. *N. kirbariensis* Tytler, 1915 - Assam, Nagaland,

Manipur.

17. *N. paona* Tytler, 1915 - Manipur, ? Assam, Nagaland.

18. *N. khasia* de Niceville, 1890 - Assam, Manipur, [Meghalaya].

19. *N. ataxus* Doubleday & Hewitson, 1852

i. *N. a. ataxus* Doubleday & Hewitson - NW India to Upper Myanmar.

["Taken in Pumps Stn. nullah by O., who netted 200 *Z. ataxus* there in 1915!" - On label by H. D. Peile].

ii. *N. a. zulla* Tytler - Assam, Nagaland, W China.

20. *N. suroia* Tytler, 1915 - E Manipur (Mt. Suroifui, 8-9000').

(15) *Apporasa* Moore, 1884

1. *A. atkinsoni* Doherty - Myanmar, Thailand.

(16) *Mahathala* Moore, 1878

1. *M. ameria* Hewitson, 1862

i. *M. a. ameria* Hewitson (?= *burmana* Talbot) - ? NE India to S Myanmar.

(17) *Thaduka* Moore, 1878

1. *T. multicaudata* Moore, 1878

i. *T. m. multicaudata* Moore - Myanmar, N Thailand.

ii. *T. m. kanara* Evans - S India (Kanara).

(18) *Arhopala* Boisduval, 1832

["It seems that natural hybrids must occur more frequently in *Arhopala* than in any other Oriental genus"—Corbet & Pendlebury, 1978. *Butterfl. Malay Peninsula*, 3rd ed, p. 278. "Taxa listed must be regarded as tentative....♂ genitalia is of little or no diagnostic value" - D' Abrera].

1. *A. anhelus* Westwood, 1851

i. *A. a. anhelus* Westwood - Myanmar (Ataran Valley).

ii. *A. a. race\* anthea* Evans - Mergui, S Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam.

2. *A. ijauensis* Bethune - Baker, 1897 - Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Mergui and Langkawi Is.

3. *A. brooksiana* Corbet, 1941 - Peninsular Malaya, W Sumatra, Batu Is. and Mergui.

[Eliot in Corbet & Pendlebury, 1978. *Butterfl. Malay Penin.*, 3rd ed., p.447 treats it as a race of *achelous* Hewitson, 1862].

4. *A. anarte* Hewitson, 1862

i. *A. a. anarte* Hewitson - Assam to peninsular Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo, ?Palawan.

5. *A. camdeo* Moore, 1857 (= ? *sebonga* Tytler) - ? Nepal, Bhutan, Sikkim, Assam, Manipur, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam.

6. *A. varro* Fruhstorfer, 1913 - Myanmar (Ataran Valley, Karen Hills).

7. *A. aedias* Hewitson, 1862

i. *A. a. yendava* Grose-Smith - Myanmar (Karen Hills,

Yendaw Valley, Ataran).

ii. *A. a. race\* meritatas* Corbet - Mergui, S Myanmar, Langkawi Is.

8. *A. opalina* Moore, 1884

i. *A. o. opalina* Moore (? = *fruhstorferi* Röber) - ? Assam, Myanmar to Thailand.

9. *A. dispar* Riley & Godfrey, 1921

i. *A. d. dispar* Riley & Godfrey (? = *diluta* Evans, *fracta* Evans, *chota* Evans) - Assam area; Myanmar, Thailand.

10. *A. atosia* Hewitson, 1863

i. *A. a. atosia* race\* *aria* Evans - Myanmar.

ii. *A. a. a. race\* jahara* Corbet - Mergui, Langkawi Is.

11. *A. allata* Staudinger, 1889

i. *A. a. allata* race\* *atarana* Tytler - Myanmar (Shan States, Ataran).

ii. *A. a. a. race\* suffusa* Tytler - Manipur.

12. *A. epimuta* Moore, 1857

i. *A. e. epimuta* Moore - Myanmar to Borneo.

ii. *A. e. e. race\* elsiei* Evans - Myanmar, Thailand.

13. *A. muta* Hewitson, 1862

i. *A. m. muta* race\* *merguiana* Corbet - Thailand, Myanmar, Mergui.

["Very variable species, producing local forms..."—D' Abrera].

14. *A. moolaiana* Moore, 1879

i. *A. m. moolaiana* Moore - Myanmar (Tavoy, Tenasserim, Ataran, Karen Hills).

ii. *A. m. m. race\* maya* Evans - Mergui, Thailand.

15. *A. agesilaus* Staudinger, 1889

i. *A. a. gesa* Corbet - Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi Is., Mergui, Bangka.

16. *A. catori* Bethune - Baker, 1903 - Mergui, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi Is, Sumatra, Nias, Borneo and Palawan.

17. *A. amphimuta* Felder, 1860

i. *A. a. race\* milleriana* Corbet - Thailand, Mergui, S Myanmar, Langkawi, Penang Is.

18. *A. belphoebe* Doherty, 1889 - Assam to peninsular Malaya.

19. *A. abseus* Hewitson, 1862

i. *A. a. mackwoodi* Riley - Sri Lanka.

ii. *A. a. race\* ophiala* Corbet - S Myanmar, S Thailand.

iii. *A. a. race\* indicus* Riley - India to N and Central Myanmar, N Thailand, Indo China.

20. *A. nicevillei* Bethune-Baker, 1903-Bhutan, Assam, N Myanmar, N Indo China.

21. *A. silhetensis* Hewitson - Sikkim, Assam, Manipur,

\* D' Abrera has called these "races", but cited as "subspecies" in the figures.

- Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, ? Indo China. [?? Bangladesh].
22. *A. athada* Staudinger, 1889  
i. *A. a. race\* apha* de Niceville - Assam, Myanmar, Mergui.
23. *A. zambra* Swinhoe, 1910  
i. *A. z. zambra* Swinhoe - Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Sumatra, Nias, Borneo, Bawean, Bangka, Java.
24. *A. ace* de Niceville, 1892  
i. *A. a. race\* arata* Tytler - Manipur, Myanmar.
25. *A. agrata* de Niceville, 1890  
i. *A. a. a. race\* binghani* Corbet - Assam, Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand.
26. *A. aurelia* Evans, 1925 - Assam to Langkawi Is.
27. *A. selta* Hewitson, 1869  
i. *A. s. selta* Hewitson - Myanmar, Mergui, peninsular Malaya, Thailand, ? Sumatra.  
ii. *A. s. race\* constanceae* de Niceville - Andamans.
28. *A. sublustris* Bethune - Baker, 1904  
i. *A. s. ridleyi* Corbet *race\* ralanda* Corbet - S Myanmar, Thailand.
29. *A. aroa* Hewitson, 1863  
i. *A. a. esava* Corbet - S Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand.
30. *A. alea* Hewitson, 1862 - S India.
31. *A. atrax* Hewitson, 1862 - India, Assam, Myanmar.
32. *A. oenea* Hewitson, 1869 (? = *khamti* Doherty) - Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, ? Indo China, Hainan.
33. *A. alax* Evans, 1932 - Manipur, Myanmar, W Thailand.
34. *A. democritus* Fabr., 1793  
i. *A. d. democritus* Fabr. - Myanmar, Thailand, Mergui, Indo China, Langkawi Is., N peninsular Malaya.
35. *A. alitaeus* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *A. a. a. race\* mirabella* Doherty - Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, Langkawi Is.
36. *A. pseudomuta* Staudinger, 1889  
i. *A. p. ariavana* Corbet - Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, Langkawi Is.
37. *A. aida* de Niceville, 1889  
i. *A. a. aida* de Niceville - Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, Langkawi Is., Pulau Tenggol, Indo China, Hainan.
38. *A. ariana* Evans, 1925  
i. *A. a. ariana* Evans - Mergui, Langkawi Is.
39. *A. elopura* Druce, 1894  
i. *A. e. e. race\* dama* Swinhoe - Myanmar, Mergui, Langkawi Is., Thailand, Indo China.
40. *A. bazalus* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *A. b. teesta* de Niceville - Sikkim to China, Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand.
41. *A. singla* de Niceville, 1885 - NW India, Sikkim, Bhutan, Nepal, Assam, Myanmar to SW China.
42. *A. amantes* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *A. a. amantes* Hewitson - Sri Lanka, S India.  
ii. *A. a. race\* apella* Swinhoe - N and Central India to Sikkim, ? Assam.  
iii. *A. a. race\* amatrix* de Niceville - Myanmar, Thailand, ? Indo China.
43. *A. hellenore* Doherty, 1889  
i. *A. h. hellenore* Doherty - Assam, Manipur, Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, Indo China, Hainan.
44. *A. eumolphus* Cramer, 1780  
i. *A. e. eumolphus* Cramer - Sikkim, Assam, N Myanmar, N Thailand, Hainan.  
ii. *A. e. race\* maxwelli* Distant - Mergui, Myanmar, S Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo.
45. *A. horsfieldi* Pagenstecher, 1890  
i. *A. h. eurysthenes* Fruhstorfer - S Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand, Langkawi.
46. *A. corinda* Hewitson, 1869  
i. *A. c. corestes* Corbet - S Myanmar, Mergui, Langkawi.
47. *A. vihara* Felder, 1860  
i. *A. v. hirava* Corbet - S Myanmar, Mergui, Langkawi.
48. *A. ormistoni* Riley, 1920 - Sri Lanka.
49. *A. bazaloides* Hewitson, 1878  
i. *A. b. bazaloides* Hewitson - India, Assam, Thailand, Langkawi.  
ii. *A. b. race\* lanka* Evans - Sri Lanka.
50. *A. agaba* Hewitson, 1862 - S and central Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, Langkawi Is., Indo China, peninsular Malaya, Sumatra.
51. *A. paralea* Evans, 1925 - Assam, Manipur, Central and S Myanmar.
52. *A. buddha* Bethune - Baker, 1903  
i. *A. b. cooperi* Evans - S Myanmar, Mergui, peninsular Malaya, S Thailand, Sumatra, Bangka, Borneo, Philippines.
53. *A. barami* Bethune - Baker, 1903  
i. *A. b. woodi* Ollenbach - S Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand.
54. *A. alesia* Felder, 1865  
i. *A. a. race\* wimberleyi* de Niceville - Andamans.  
ii. *A. a. race\* sacharja* Fruhstorfer - Manipur, Central Myanmar, Thailand, Indo China.
55. *A. pseudocentaurus* Doubleday, 1847  
i. *A. p. pirama* Moore - Sri Lanka, S India.  
ii. *A. p. race\* pirithous* Moore - N India, Assam, Sikkim.  
iii. *A. p. race\* coruscans* Wood-Mason & de Niceville - Andamans.

- iv. *A. p. race\* pseudocentaurus* Doubleday - Myanmar, Thailand, Indo China, Hainan, part Sundaland.
56. *A. arvina* Hewitson, 1863  
i. *A. a. ardea* Evans - Assam and Hainan.  
ii. *A. a. race\* aboe* de Niceville - S Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand.
57. *A. epimete* Staudinger, 1889  
i. *A. e. duessa* Doherty - S Myanmar, Mergui, Langkawi.
58. *A. alaconia* Hewitson, 1869  
i. *A. e. aloana* Corbet - Central Myanmar.  
ii. *A. a. race\* media* Evans - Mergui, S Thailand, peninsular Malaya.
59. *A. agelastus* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *A. a. perissa* Doherty - S and Central Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand.
60. *A. labuana* Bethune - Baker, 1896 - Myanmar to peninsular Malaya, Sumatra, N Pagi Is., Borneo.
61. *A. asopia* Hewitson, 1869 - Assam to Central Myanmar.
62. *A. asinarus* Felder, 1865  
i. *A. a. tonguva* Grose - Smith - Myanmar (Karen Hills, Bassein, Yangoon).  
ii. *A. a. race\* asinarus* Felder - SE Myanmar, Thailand, Indo China.
63. *A. zeta* Moore, 1878 - Andamans.
64. *A. aeeta* de Niceville, 1893 - Manipur, Central Myanmar, Indo China (S Annam).
65. *A. antimuta* Felder, 1865  
i. *A. a. antimuta* Felder - Central and S Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand, Langkawi, peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Sumatra, Natuna Is.
66. *A. perimuta* Moore, 1857  
i. *A. p. perimuta* Moore - Sikkim, Assam, N and Central Myanmar, N Thailand.  
ii. *A. p. race\* regina* Corbet - S Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand, peninsular Malaya.
67. *A. fulla* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *A. f. ignara* Riley & Godfrey - Myanmar, Mergui, N Thailand.  
ii. *A. f. race\* andamanica* Wood - Mason - Andaman Is.
68. *A. curiosa* Evans - Bhutan (Dokyang La, 10,000').  
["Looks more like a sp. of *Mahathala* than *Arhopala*". D' Abrera is misleading here, in description he states, "♂ (holotype) as illustrated", but below the fig. writes, "*A. curiosa* ? ♀ v".]
69. *A. comica* de Niceville, 1900 - Manipur, N and Central Myanmar, Thailand (Tukdah).
70. *A. paramuta* de Niceville, 1883  
i. *A. p. paramuta* de Niceville - Assam, Sikkim, Myanmar, N Thailand, S China.
71. *A. rama* Kollar, 1842 (? = *ramosa* Evans) - Nepal, Sikkim, Assam, N Myanmar to China.
72. *A. dodonaea* Moore, 1857 - NW India, Sikkim.
73. *A. ganesa* Moore, 1857  
i. *A. g. ganesa* Moore - NW India, Sikkim.  
ii. *A. g. race\* watsoni* Evans - Assam, Central Myanmar.
74. *A. birmana* Moore, 1884  
i. *A. b. birmana* Moore - Manipur to Central Myanmar, Hong Kong.
75. *A. aberrans* de Niceville, 1888 - Sikkim, Assam to Central Myanmar, W China.
76. *A. paraganesa* de Niceville, 1882  
i. *A. p. paraganesa* de Niceville - N India, Nepal, Sikkim.  
ii. *A. p. race\* zephyretta* Doherty - Assam, N and Central Myanmar, W Thailand.
77. *A. ammonides* Doherty, 1891  
i. *A. a. elira* Corbet - Assam.  
ii. *A. a. race\* ammonides* Doherty - Myanmar, Mergui.
78. *A. ariel* Doherty, 1891 (= *antis* Corbet) - Assam, peninsular Malaya, Borneo.
- (19) *Semanga* Distant, 1884  
1. *S. superba* Druce, 1873  
i. *S. s. deliciosa* Fruhstorfer (?= *siamensis* Talbot) - Sumatra, peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Langkawi, ?S Myanmar, ? Mergui, ?S Thailand, Pulau Tioman.
- (20) *Mota* de Niceville, 1890  
1. *M. massyla* Hewitson, 1862 - Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam, Manipur, ?N and Central Myanmar, N Thailand
- (21) *Surendra* Moore, 1879  
1. *S. vivarna* Horsfield, 1829  
i. *S. v. discalis* Moore - Sri Lanka.  
ii. *S. v. latimargo* Moore - Andamans.  
iii. *S. v. biplagiata* Moore - S India.  
2. *S. quercetorum* Moore - Assam, Thailand.  
["Probably a 'good' species" - D' Abrera].  
3. *S. florimel* Doherty, 1889 - Java, Sumatra, peninsular Malaya, Thailand, ? Myanmar.
- (22) *Zinaspa* de Niceville, 1890  
1. *Z. todara* Moore, 1884  
i. *Z. t. todara* Moore - S India.  
ii. *Z. t. karenina* Evans - Myanmar to peninsular Malaya, Thailand.
- (23) *Zesius* Hübner, 1819  
1. *Z. chrysomallus* Hübner, 1819 - Sri Lanka, S India.
- (24) *Flos* Doherty, 1889  
1. *F. diardi* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *F. d. diardi* Hewitson - Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand.  
2. *F. fulgida* Hewitson, 1863

- i. *F. f. fulgida* Hewitson - Sikkim, Assam to Myanmar, Thailand.
3. *F. anniella* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *F. a. artegai* Doherty - Central Myanmar to N Thailand, Mergui.
4. *F. apidanus* Cramer, 1777  
i. *F. a. ahamus* Doherty - Assam, Central and S Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, Langkawi.
5. *F. adriana* de Niceville, 1883 - Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, Thailand.
6. *F. asoka* de Niceville, 1883 - Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, Thailand to SW China and Hong Kong.
7. *F. areste* Hewitson, 1862 - Nepal, Bhutan, Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, China (Chekiang, Kawang Tung).
8. *F. chinensis* Felder, 1865 - Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam, SW China to Shanghai.
- (25) *Amblypodia*\* Horsfield, 1829  
1. *A. anita* Hewitson, 1862  
i. *A. a. anita* Hewitson - India, Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi.  
ii. *A. a. naradoides* Moore - Sri Lanka.  
iii. *A. a. andamanica* Riley - Andamans.  
iv. *A. a. gigantea* Tytler - Manipur.  
v. *A. a. dina* Fruhstorfer - Sikkim.  
2. *A. narada* Horsfield, 1828  
i. *A. n. andersonii* Moore - Mergui.  
ii. *A. n. taozana* Moore - S Myanmar (Upper Tenasserim), Thailand to peninsular Malaya, Langkawi.
- (26) *Iraota*\*\* Moore, 1881  
1. *I. timoleon* Stoll, 1790  
i. *I. t. timoleon* Stoll (? = *maecenas* Fabr., 1793) - NW India, Assam to S China.  
ii. *I. t. nicevillei* Butler - Sri Lanka. ["Butter" lapsus in D' Abrera].  
iii. *I. t. arsaces* Fruhstorfer - S India.
- (27) *Catapaecilma*\*\*\* Butler, 1879  
1. *C. major* Druce, 1895 (? = *anis* Fruhstorfer)  
i. *C. m. major* Druce (? = *albicans* Corbet) - N India to Myanmar, N Thailand.
- \*Genus *Amblopala* Leech, 1893 is strictly speaking from Palaearctic China —D' Abrera.  
\*\* "*Iraota abnormis* Moulton mistakenly assigned to *Drupadia*. Corbet & Pendlebury (1978) corrected it." —D' Abrera.  
\*\*\* D' Abrera has not given distribution of *Catapaecilma harmani* Cassidy, 1982; and cited (lapsus calami) *Hypothecla indrasari* Snellen, ?1878 (in figs.) as '*indrasiri*' (in the text). Both species are not found in the Indian region.
- ii. *C. m. callone* Fruhstorfer - S India.  
iii. *C. m. mysotina* Fruhstorfer - Sri Lanka.  
2. *C. subochrea* Elwes, 1893 - Myanmar (Karen Hills) and Thailand.  
(28) *Acupicta* Eliot, 1973  
1. *A. delicatum* de Niceville, 1888 - Sikkim.  
(29) *Yasoda* Doherty, 1889  
1. *Y. tripunctata* Hewitson, 1869 (? = *atrinotata* Fruhstorfer) - Sikkim, to C Myanmar, Thailand, Indo China.  
2. *Y. pita* Horsfield, 1829  
i. *Y. p. dohertyi* Fruhstorfer - Central and S Myanmar, Mergui, W Thailand, Langkawi Is., peninsular Malaya, ?Sumatra.  
(30) *Loxura* Horsfield, 1829  
1. *L. atymnus* Stoll, 1780  
i. *L. a. atymnus* Stoll (= *anglerius* Fruhstorfer) - S India.  
ii. *L. a. arcuata* Moore - Sri Lanka.  
iii. *L. a. continentalis* Fruhstorfer - Assam to W Thailand, Indo China, S China, Hainan.  
iv. *L. a. praeaha* Moore - S Andamans.  
v. *L. a. nicobarica* Moore - Nicobars.  
(31) *Thamala* Moore, 1879  
1. *T. marciata* Hewitson, 1863  
i. *T. m. sparansa* Fruhstorfer - Central Myanmar.  
ii. *T. m. miniata* Moore - Mergui, S Myanmar to Indo China.  
(32) *Neomyrina* Distant, 1884  
1. *N. nivea* Godman & Salvin, 1878  
i. *N. n. hiemalis* Godman & Salvin - S Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand, Langkawi.  
(33) *Drina* de Niceville, 1890  
1. *D. donina* Hewitson, 1865  
i. *D. d. donina* Hewitson - Myanmar (Dawnas), Thailand, Indo China.  
(34) *Rathinda* Moore, 1881  
1. *R. amor* Fabr., 1775 - Assam, India, Sri Lanka. ['Not common', but 'easy to capture because of its very laboured flight' —D' Abrera].  
(35) *Horaga* Moore, 1881  
1. *H. onyx* Moore, 1857  
i. *H. o. onyx* Moore - N India, Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, Thailand.  
ii. *H. o. cingalensis* Moore - Sri Lanka, S India.  
iii. *H. o. rana* de Niceville - Andamans, Nicobars.  
2. *H. syrinx* Felder, 1860  
i. *H. s. sikkima* Moore - Sikkim, Bhutan, Assam.  
ii. *H. s. moulmeina* Moore - Mergui, S Myanmar, S Thailand.

(To be continued).